

VACATION – AUTOMATSKI E-MAIL ODGOVOR

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1. UVOD:

Za servis koji će vam omogućiti automatsko odgovaranje na mailove kad ste izvan ureda, koristimo u Linuxovom terminalu program nazvan "vacation".

Program "vacation" vam omogućuje da konfigurirate svoj račun e-pošte tako da automatski šalje odgovor svima koji vam pošalju e-mail. Na taj način možete im dati do znanja da ćete neko vrijeme biti nedostupni jer ste na godišnjem odmoru/bolovanju... Također bilježi se tko vam je poslao e-mail od trenutka kada ste postavili poruku o odmoru, tako da pošiljatelj ne dobiva više istih odgovora za svaki e-mail koji vam pošalje.

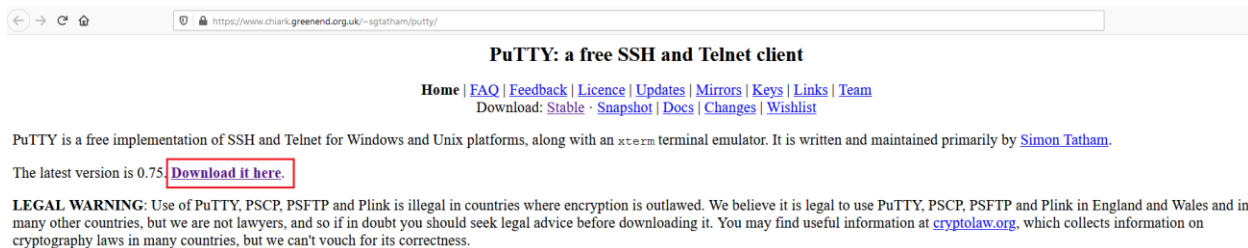
NAPOMENA: Automatski odgovor vacation poruke može imati neželjen efekt, a to je da će se automatski poslati vacation e-mail svakome tko vama uputi e-mail, pa tako i "spammerima" kojima ćete tako dati do znanja da je vaša mail adresa aktivan.

2. UPUTE ZA WINDOWS KORISNIKE:

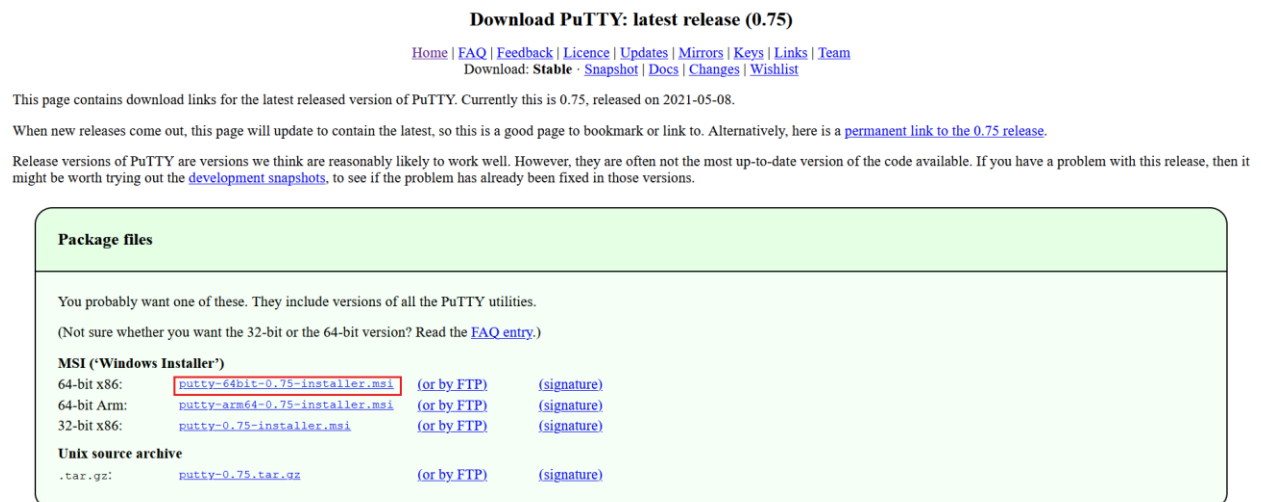
PREUZIMANJE PUTTY PROGRAMA:

Ako koristite Windows operativni sustav, a želite postaviti vacation e-mail, tada morate vašem mail serveru (sirius) pristupiti pomoću besplatnog programa koji se zove PuTTY. To činite na sljedeći način:

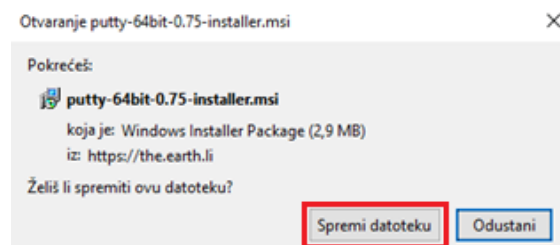
- 1.) S web stranice „ <https://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/> „ preuzmete program Putty. Na stranici kliknite na „ **Download it here** “



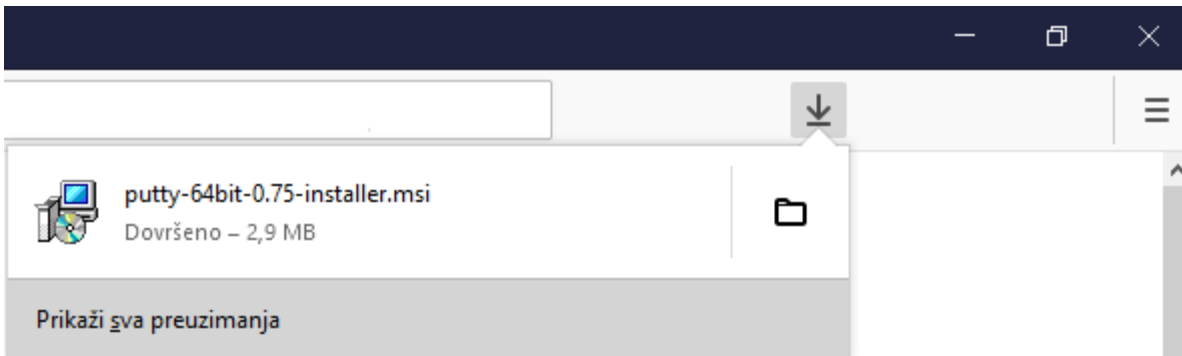
- 2.) Otvoriti će se nova stranica :



- 3.) Nakon što kliknete na „ [putty-64bit-0.75-installer.msi](#) “ započeti će proces preuzimanja programa te će se otvoriti novi prozor u kojem kliknete na „Spremi datoteku“:

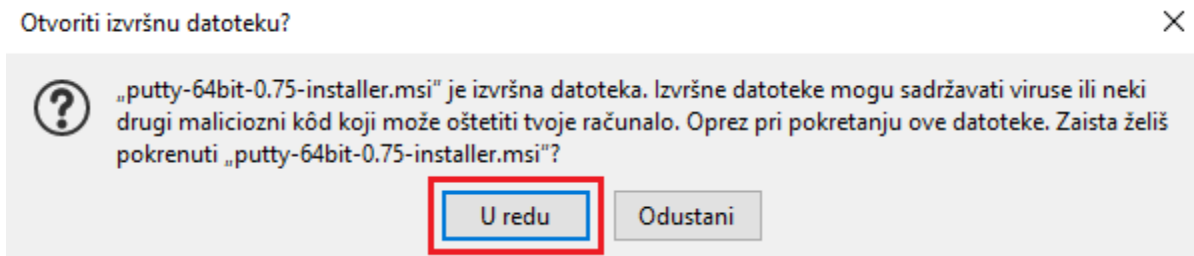


- 4.) U gornjem desnom kutu web preglednika kliknite na preuzimanja te otvorite novo preuzeti program klikom na njega

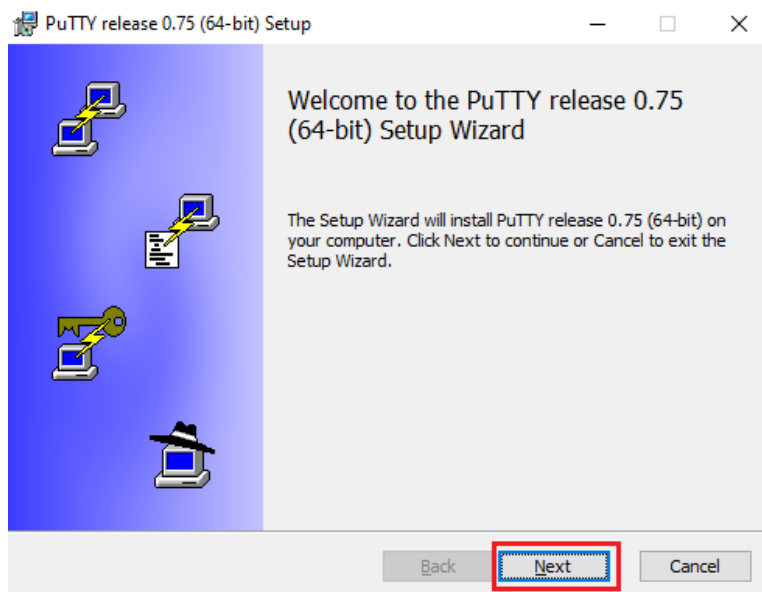


Programu možete pristupiti i u mapi Preuzimanja/Downloads.

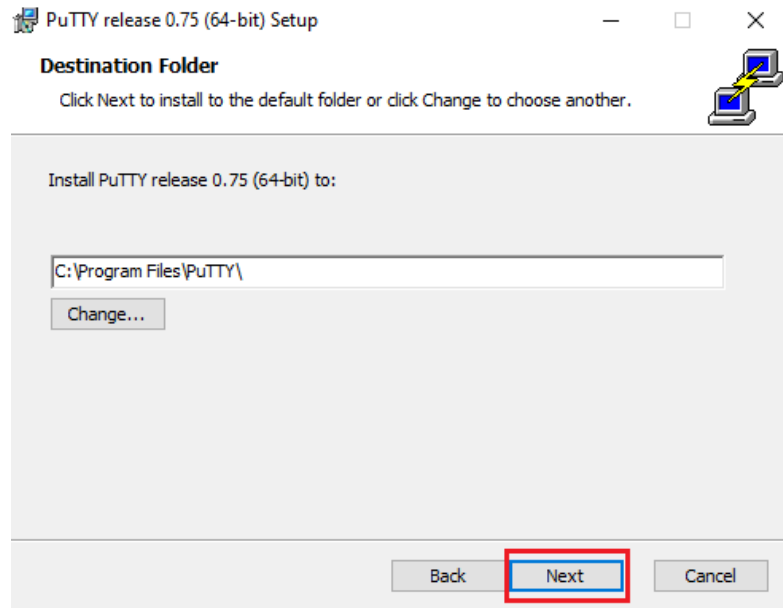
Pokretanjem novo preuzetog PuTTY programa započeti će instalacija. Moguće da će se prije same instalacije otvoriti ovakav prozor upozorenja, no vi kliknite gumb „U redu“



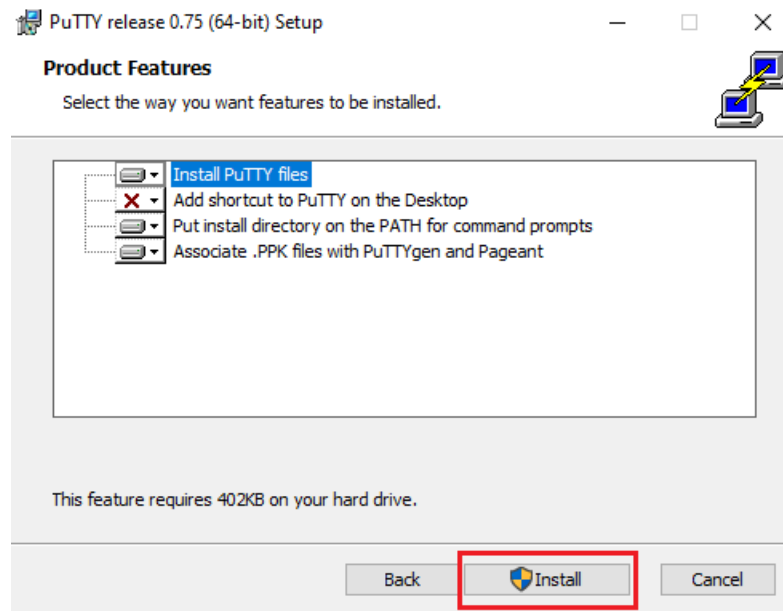
- 5.) Nakon toga započeti će instalacija i otvoriti će se novi prozor. Kliknite gumb „Next“ 2 puta



2. UPUTE ZA WINDOWS KORISNIKE

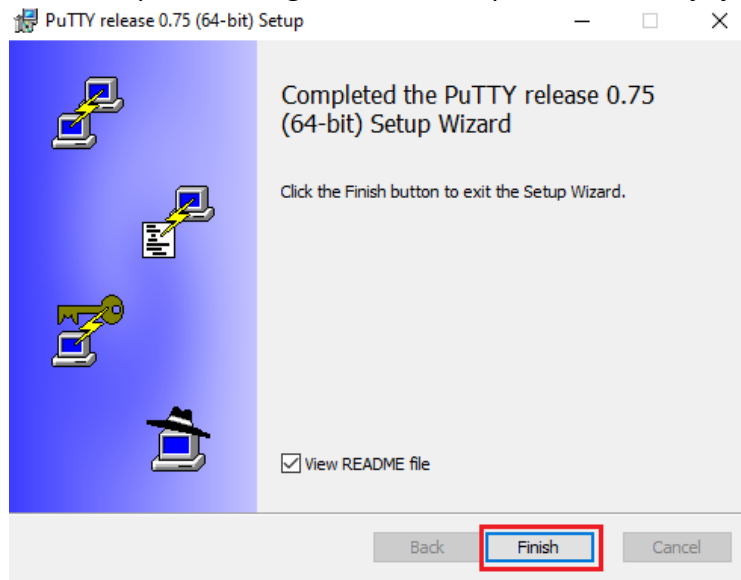


Nakon toga kliknite gumb „Install“

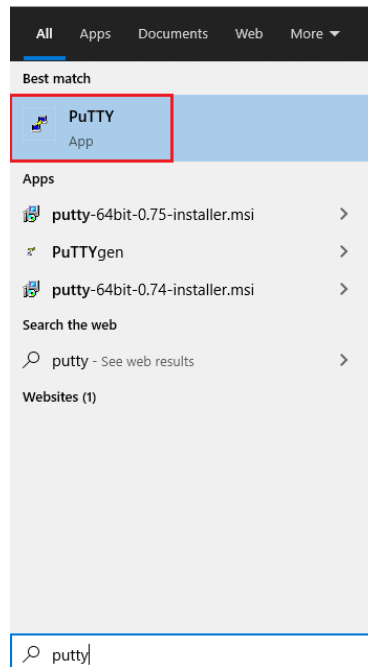


2. UPUTE ZA WINDOWS KORISNIKE

Nakon toga kliknite u novom prozoru na gumb „Finish“ i proces instalacije je gotov.

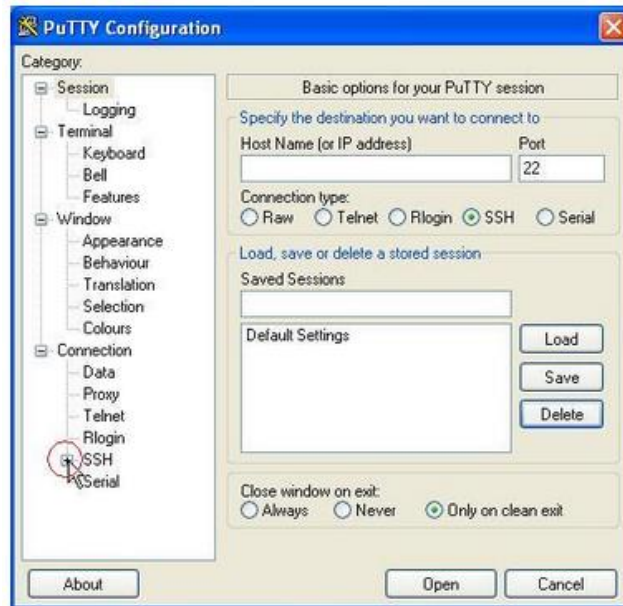


6.) U windows tražilicu upišite „putty“ te kliknite na program

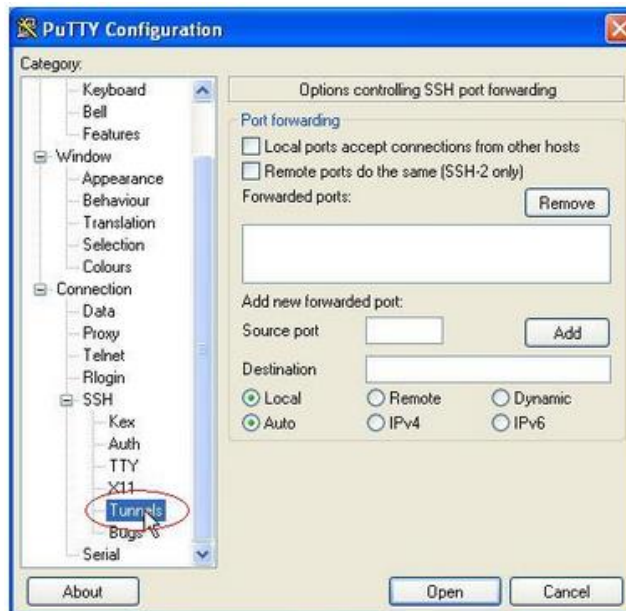


NAMJEŠTANJE POSTAVKA PUTTY PROGRAMA:

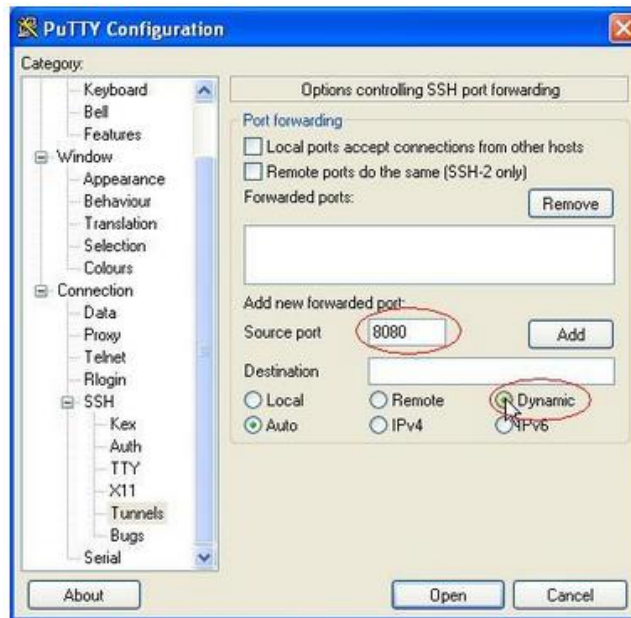
1.) Nakon pokretanja programa pod izbornikom Connection odaberite SSH.



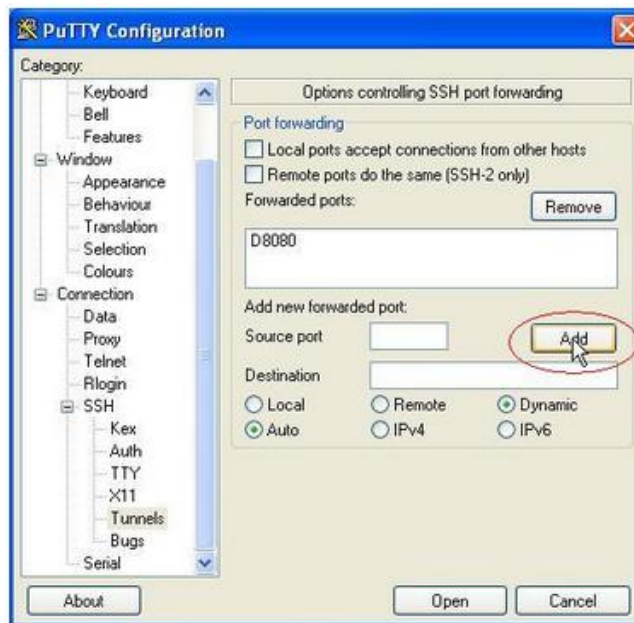
2.) Zatim odaberite Tunnels.



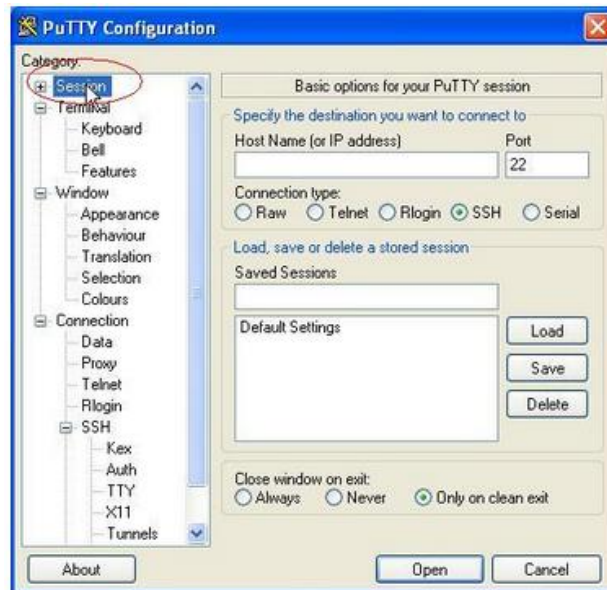
3.) U novootvorenom prozoru kao source port upišite 8080, te odaberite Dynamic.



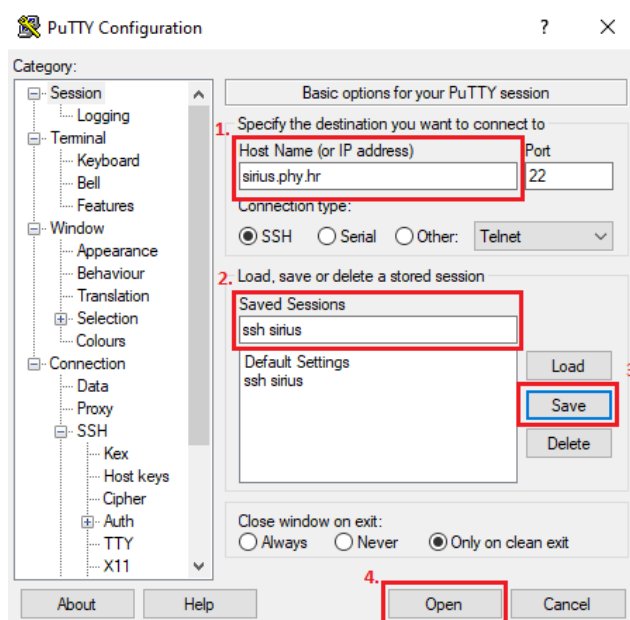
4.) Kliknite na Add i trebali biste vidjeti stanje kao na sljedećoj slici.



5.) Sada odaberite Session.

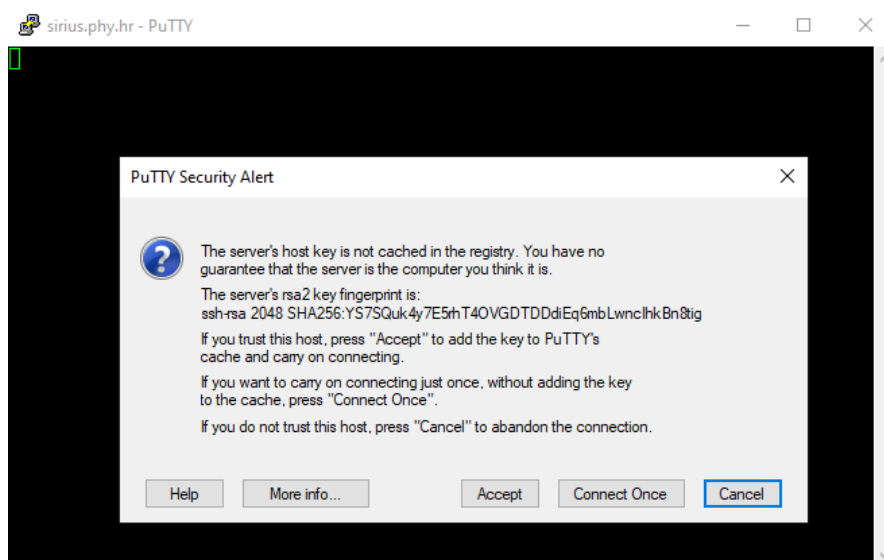


6.) Kao Hostname upišite **siirus.phy.hr**, pod „Saved session“ upišite **ssh sirius** i kliknite na gumb „Save“ . Nakon toga odaberite opciju „Open“.

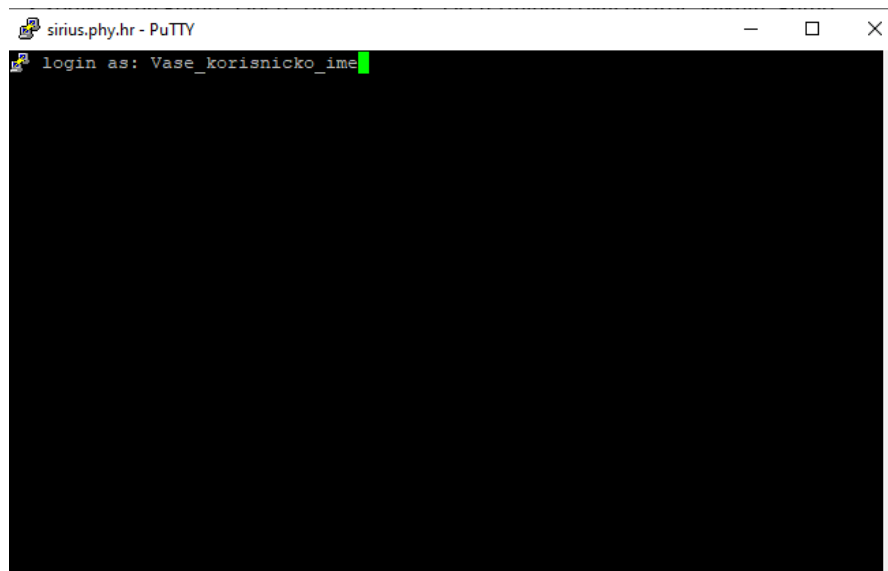


Ovime je stvoren profil za spajanje na cromath s korištenjem proxy servera. Kod svakog slijedećeg korištenja Putty-ja ovaj profil učitava se tako da ga se izabere s popisa i klikne na tipku Load ili Open.

- 7.) Klikom na gumb „Open“ otvoriti će se SSH terminal i ovaj prozor. Kliknite gumb „Accept“.



- 8.) Nakon toga, ulogirajte se na vaš korisnički računa na siriusu tako da upišete korisničko ime, kliknete Enter, pa upišete lozinku.:



3. UPUTE ZA AKTIVACIJU VACATION E-MAIL ODGOVORA U TERMINALU:

Nakon što u otvorenom terminalu napišite **vacation**

```
~$ vacation
```

pojaviti će se idući tekst:

```
This program will answer your mail automatically when you go away on vacation.  
You need to put in the ~/.vacation.msg file the reply message.  
Would you like to create it (y/N)? y
```

na tipkovnici kliknite **y**

Nakon toga pojaviti će se sljedeća poruka koju također trebate potvrditi tako da kliknete **y**

```
To enable the vacation program a '~/.forward' file is created.  
Would you like to enable the vacation program (y/N)? y
```

Nakon što ste kliknuli **y**, vacation program je aktiviran i pojaviti će se iduća poruka:

```
The vacation program is ENABLED.  
Please remember to turn it off when you get back from vacation.
```

Sljedeći je korak uređivanje vacation poruke.

U terminal upišite **vacation**

```
~$ vacation
```

```
This program will answer your mail automatically when you go away on vacation.  
You have a message in ~/.vacation.msg.  
Would you like to see it (y/N)? y
```

Na poruku „**Would you like to see it (y/N)?**“ kliknite **y**

Otvoriti će se prozor u kojemu će biti prikazana trenutna vacation poruka.

```
GNU nano 3.2          .vacation.msg          Modified  
  
Subject: Ovdje upisujete naslov svog vacation maila npr; Trenutno na godišnjem  
  
I will not be reading my mail for a while.  
Your mail concerning "$SUBJECT"  
will be read when I return.
```

```
^G Get Help    ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^K Cut Text   ^J Justify    ^C Cur Pos  
^X Exit        ^R Read File  ^\ Replace    ^U Uncut Text ^T To Spell   ^_ Go To Line
```

3. UPUTE ZA AKTIVACIJU VACATION E-MAIL ODGOVORA

Tu je poruku potrebno urediti. A urediti je možete tako da se vratite u terminal. U terminal se vraćate sa **q** ako je to potrebno.

Iduće će vam biti postavljeno pitanje želite li urediti tu poruku. Kliknete **y**, a zatim odaberete editor u kojemu želite uređivati. U ovome primjeru koristimo **5**

```
Would you like to edit it (y/N)? y

Select an editor. To change later, run 'select-editor'.
 1. /usr/bin/joe
 2. /usr/bin/jstar
 3. /usr/bin/jpico
 4. /usr/bin/jmacs
 5. /bin/nano <---- easiest
 6. /usr/bin/vim.basic
 7. /usr/bin/rjoe
 8. /usr/bin/mcedit
 9. /usr/bin/nvi
10. /usr/bin/vim.tiny
11. /bin/ed

Choose 1-11 [5]: 5
To enable the vacation program a '~/.forward' file is created.
```

Sad kad smo odabrali editor (**5**), on se otvara i ovdje uređujete poruku.
Ovo je primjer uređene poruke:

```
GNU nano 3.2 .vacation.msg Modified

Subject: Ovdje upisujete naslov svog vacation maila npr; Trenutno na godišnjem

Poštovani,
Trenutno sam na godišnjem odmoru pa ne mogu čitati mailove.
Vraćam se datuma DD.MM.GGGG. , a do onda se možete obratiti mojem kolegi Juri
Pročitati ću Vaš mail vezan uz "$SUBJECT" kad se vratim.
Lijep pozdrav
```

```
Save modified buffer? (Answering "No" will DISCARD changes.)
Y Yes
N No      ^C Cancel
```

3. UPUTE ZA AKTIVACIJU VACATION E-MAIL ODGOVORA

Primjer vacation e-maila koji je pred vama sad treba urediti tako da je poruka prilagođena vama. U vacation poruci koja će se automatski poslati kao odgovor na dobiveni e-mail, umjesto "\$SUBJECT" pisati će naslov e-maila koji je pošiljalatelj prvotno poslao vama.

Nakon uređivanja, poruku treba spremiti. To radimo na način da kliknemo **y**

Nakon toga pojaviti će se ovo u donjem dijelu prozora,

```
File Name to Write: .vacation.msg
^G Get Help      M-D DOS Format   M-A Append      M-B Backup File
^C Cancel        M-M Mac Format   M-P Prepend     ^T To Files
```

te trebate kliknuti tipku **Enter**.

Nakon toga treba omogućiti vacation program tako da kliknete na tipku **y**

```
To enable the vacation program a '~/.forward' file is created.
Would you like to enable the vacation program (y/N)? y
You have a '~/.forward' file containing:
```

```
 \[redacted], "|/usr/bin/vacation [redacted]"
```

```
It needs to be renamed before the vacation program can be enabled.
Do you want to proceed (y/N)? y
The vacation program is ENABLED.
Please remember to turn it off when you get back from vacation.
[redacted]~$
```

3. UPUTE ZA AKTIVACIJU VACATION E-MAIL ODGOVORA

Ovdje je cijeli primjer terminala:

```
login as: ██████████
██████████'s password:
Linux sirius 4.19.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.160-2 (2020-11-28) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
██████████:~$ vacation
This program will answer your mail automatically when you go away on vacation.
You need to put in the ~/.vacation.msg file the reply message.
Would you like to create it (y/N)? y
To enable the vacation program a '~/.forward' file is created.
Would you like to enable the vacation program (y/N)? y
The vacation program is ENABLED.
Please remember to turn it off when you get back from vacation.
██████████
██████████ $ vacation
This program will answer your mail automatically when you go away on vacation.
You have a message in ~/.vacation.msg.
Would you like to see it (y/N)? y
Would you like to edit it (y/N)? y

Select an editor. To change later, run 'select-editor'.
 1. /usr/bin/joe
 2. /usr/bin/jstar
 3. /usr/bin/jpico
 4. /usr/bin/jmacs
 5. /bin/nano      <---- easiest
 6. /usr/bin/vim.basic
 7. /usr/bin/rjoe
 8. /usr/bin/mcedit
 9. /usr/bin/nvi
10. /usr/bin/vim.tiny
11. /bin/ed

Choose 1-11 [5]: 5
To enable the vacation program a '~/.forward' file is created.
Would you like to enable the vacation program (y/N)? y
You have a '~/.forward' file containing:

\██████████, "|/usr/bin/vacation ██████████"

It needs to be renamed before the vacation program can be enabled.
Do you want to proceed (y/N)? y
The vacation program is ENABLED.
Please remember to turn it off when you get back from vacation.
██████████~$ █
```